

WEBINAR

# illuminating Probabilistic Risk in Renewable Energy: An @RISK Approach based on Renewable Energy Risk Modelling

October 17

6 PM CEST/ 12 PM EDT



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Trainer at EdyTraining,  
PMI-RMP®-MBA



# Agenda

- Who uses @RISK?
- What @RISK is used for?
- Do we need to assess the risk of energy project?
- There are some uncertainties and risks and scenarios which are important to model.

# Solutions



**@RISK**

[Learn more about @RISK](#)



**DecisionTools**

[Learn more about DTS](#)

# Upcoming Events



WEBINAR

## Incorporating Risks from a Risk Register Into a Joint @RISK Cost and Schedule Risk Analysis

**October 30**  
11 A.M (EST)



**STEVEN L. VAN DREW**  
PhD, PE

WEBINAR

## Forecasting Asset Renewal & Replacement Using @RISK

**November 2**  
12PM EST



**JD SOLOMON**  
PE, CRE, CMRP, founder of JD  
Solomon, Inc

- Manuel Carmona, Lumivero Consultant.
- Lumivero has been working since 1984 in the development of software applications for statistical analysis, risk and decision support.
- Leading distributor of analytical software.
- Lumivero's software is used in hundreds of university programs around the world and is used by most Fortune 500 companies.
- To access relevant content on risk analysis and decisions, please visit our website: [www.lumivero.com](http://www.lumivero.com)

# What is probabilistic analysis used for?

➤ Probabilistic modeling can answer questions such as:

Which project has the highest chance of success and should receive funding?

What is the likelihood that my project will be completed on time and on budget?

What are our chances of meeting a deadline?

How realistic are the contingencies for our cost estimation?

Calculation of the expected NPV.

What is the effect of implementing a certain mitigation policy on my project?

What is the likelihood that my costs will exceed budget?

What tasks are likely to cause my total cost to go over?

Where in the project is it most reasonable to mitigate?

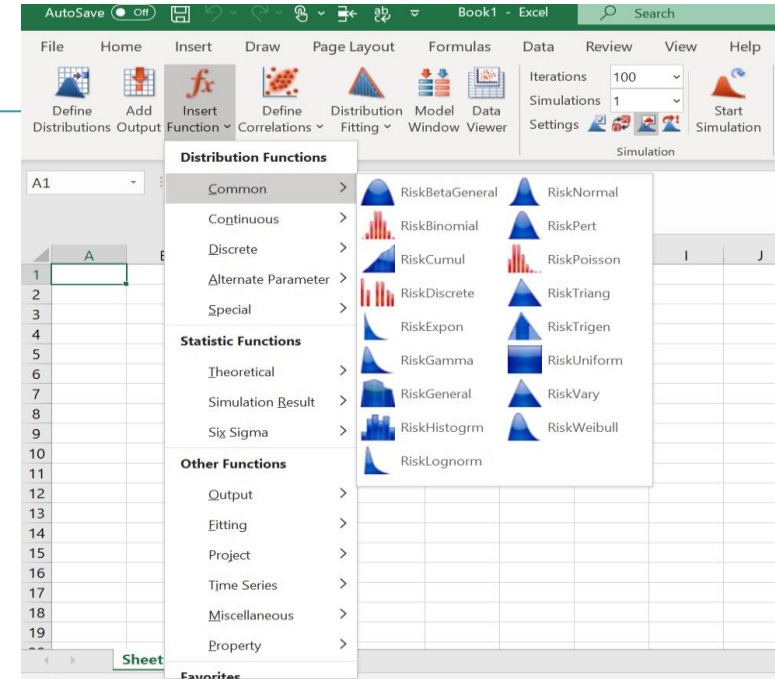
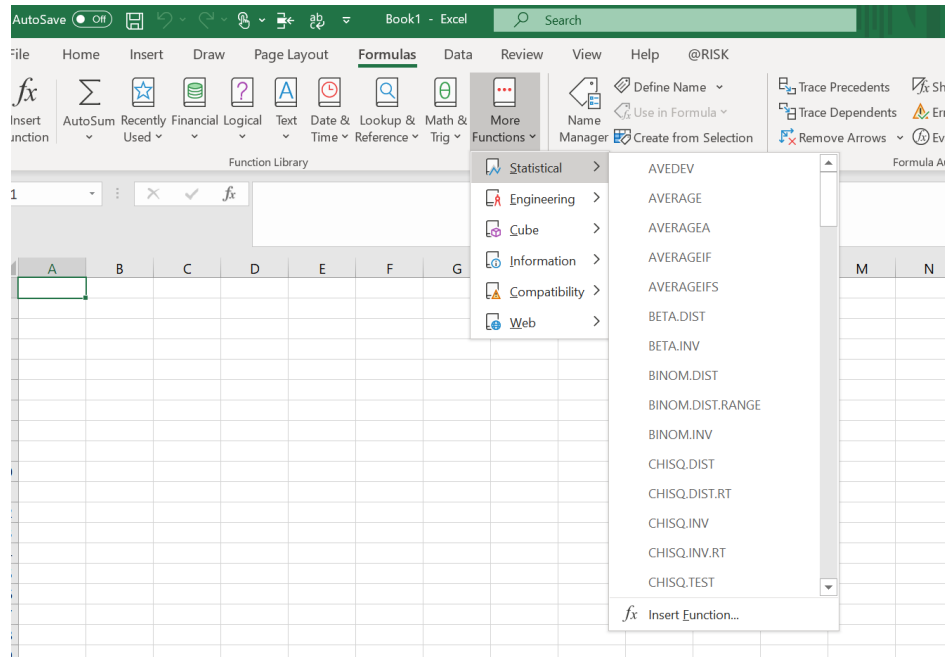
# Easy to use! Lumivero software works in Excel



NPV (10%) **\$326,980.05**

| Year               | 2018 | 2019 | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024      | 2025      | 2026      | 2027      |
|--------------------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Cash Flow</b>   |      |      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total Revenue      | \$0  | \$0  | \$174,375 | \$145,075 | \$244,320 | \$316,093 | \$484,825 | \$682,142 | \$717,696 | \$755,071 |
| Cost of Goods Sold | \$0  | \$0  | \$69,750  | \$61,031  | \$102,533 | \$132,331 | \$202,534 | \$284,371 | \$298,590 | \$313,520 |
| Gross Margin       | \$0  | \$0  | \$104,625 | \$84,044  | \$141,788 | \$183,761 | \$282,291 | \$397,770 | \$419,106 | \$441,551 |

# @RISK functions are built-in just like Excel functions





# Building a Risk Model: Traditional Approach vs. Monte Carlo Simulation

- Single point estimates (usually mean values).
- Best/worst-case scenario
- Incremental "what if" analyses.
- Traditional (deterministic) approaches lack the ability to know the full range of possible outcomes and their probability of occurrence.

@RISK is an ideal tool for building prototypes quickly.

# Monte Carlo Simulation

- We use probability distributions to drive the collection of random number samples.
- Thousands of possible scenarios and their probability of occurrence are calculated in just a few seconds.
- We get advanced analytics and features like tornado plots, scatter plots, input-output sensitivities, correlation effect, stress analysis, scenario analysis, etc.

# Case Study: Renewable Energy Project.

- To reduce the cost of a production plant, we are considering the construction of a renewable energy facility.



We need a hybrid installation that consistently delivers a power of at least 8MW/h.

calculation of solar output.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View @RISK

Define Distributions Add Output Function Correlations Distribution Fitting Model Window Iterations 10000 Simulations 1 Settings Start Simulation Excel Reports Results Define Filters Advanced Analyses Optimizer Series Project Library Color Cells Utilities Help

A4 =RiskPert(6,12,18)

|    | A                              | B            | C      | D     | E      |
|----|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1  | Solar Power                    |              |        |       |        |
| 2  |                                |              |        |       |        |
| 3  | Pert Prob Dist                 |              |        |       |        |
| 4  | 11.1                           |              |        |       |        |
| 5  |                                |              | Power  |       |        |
| 6  |                                | Cumulative   | Output |       |        |
| 7  |                                | Distribution | mW     | Cloud | Impact |
| 8  | 6 am - 7 am                    | 0.5%         | 0.06   | Cover | Output |
| 9  | 7 am - 8 am                    | 3.0%         | 0.39   | 0%    | 100%   |
| 10 | 8 am - 9 am                    | 6.8%         | 0.88   | 10%   | 93%    |
| 11 | 9 am - 10 am                   | 10.6%        | 1.38   | 20%   | 86%    |
| 12 | 10 am - 11am                   | 13.7%        | 1.78   | 30%   | 79%    |
| 13 | 11 am - 12 pm                  | 15.4%        | 2.00   | 40%   | 72%    |
| 14 | 12 pm - 1 pm                   | 15.4%        | 2.00   | 50%   | 65%    |
| 15 | 1 pm - 2 pm                    | 13.7%        | 1.78   | 60%   | 58%    |
| 16 | 2 pm - 3 pm                    | 10.6%        | 1.38   | 70%   | 51%    |
| 17 | 3 pm - 4 pm                    | 6.8%         | 0.88   | 80%   | 44%    |
| 18 | 4 pm - 5 pm                    | 3.0%         | 0.39   | 90%   | 37%    |
| 19 | 5 pm - 6 pm                    | 0.5%         | 0.06   | 100%  | 30%    |
| 20 | Total                          | 100.0%       | 12.99  |       |        |
| 21 |                                |              |        |       |        |
| 22 | Maximum power capacity is 2 mW |              |        |       |        |
| 23 |                                |              |        |       |        |
| 24 |                                |              |        |       |        |

@RISK - Define Distribution: A4

Name: Pert Prob Dist  
Cell: =RiskPert(6,12,18)  
Formula: =RiskPert(6,12,18)

Function: Pert  
Parameters: Standard  
Min: 6  
M. likely: 12  
Max: 18

Pert Prob Dist

Statistics

| Cell     | SolarIA4 |
|----------|----------|
| Minimum  | 6.000    |
| Maximum  | 18.000   |
| Mean     | 12.000   |
| Mode     | 12.000   |
| Median   | 12.000   |
| Std Dev  | 2.268    |
| Skewness | 0.0000   |
| Kurtosis | 2.3333   |
| Left X   | 8.27     |
| Left P   | 5.0%     |
| Right X  | 15.73    |
| Right P  | 95.0%    |
| Dif. X   | 7.458    |
| Dif. P   | 90.0%    |
| 1%       | 7.268    |
| 5%       | 8.271    |
| 10%      | 8.960    |
| 15%      | 9.479    |
| 20%      | 9.919    |
| 25%      | 10.313   |
| 30%      | 10.678   |
| 35%      | 11.023   |
| 40%      | 11.355   |
| 45%      | 11.679   |
| 50%      | 12.000   |
| 55%      | 12.321   |
| 60%      | 12.645   |
| 65%      | 12.977   |
| 70%      | 13.322   |
| 75%      | 13.687   |
| 80%      | 14.081   |
| 85%      | 14.521   |

# Model I Renewable Energy Project.

- Solar Energy Uncertainty
- Electricity production depends on several factors such as cloud cover, irradiance, temperature orientation, etc.
- It works only during daylight hours.
- Wind Energy Uncertainty
- Production depends on a given wind speed range and the location of the turbines, among others.

# Benefits of the Monte Carlo Risk Analysis Model

- We can simulate the output with a certain degree of accuracy.
- We can optimize the cost of the installation against the expected average production, and other variables such as electricity prices.
- We can calculate the expected savings or revenue from selling excess energy back to the grid.



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# The Data Landscape



The most complete collection of research, data and decision-making tools available anywhere

